

Cross Laminated Timber

Opportunities for NZ (Wood Manufacturing Operations)

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design to production of timber structures

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Specialist Services for the New Zealand and Australian Timber Industries



Email newsletter!

Coming up:

How to prefabricate the timber structures of tomorrow? What we can learn from Europe.
Presentation Sept 7th, 2011 at the BNZ Forest Industries Conference, Rotorua

Cross-Laminated Timber (CLT)

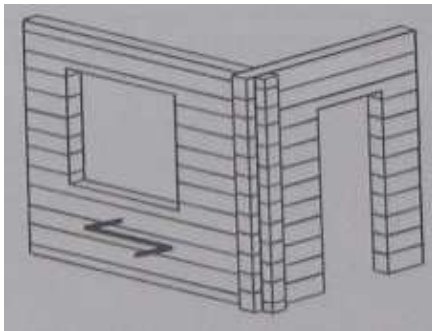
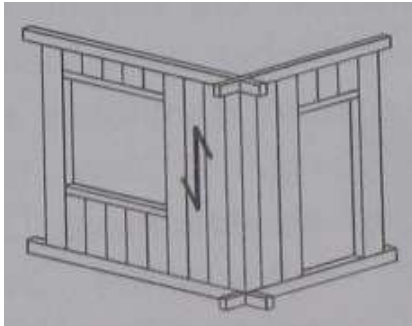


- Typically 3,5,7, or odd number of layers
- Sawn lumber main input material
- CLT panel sizes: ~3x16m
- Typical end uses: wall/floor/roof panels

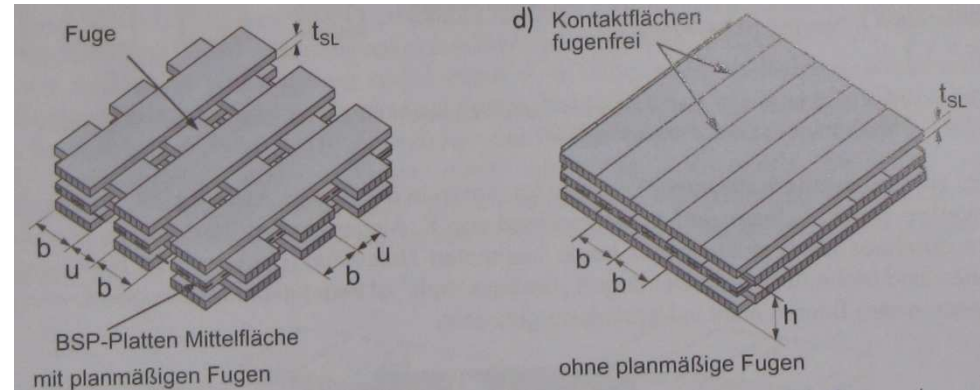
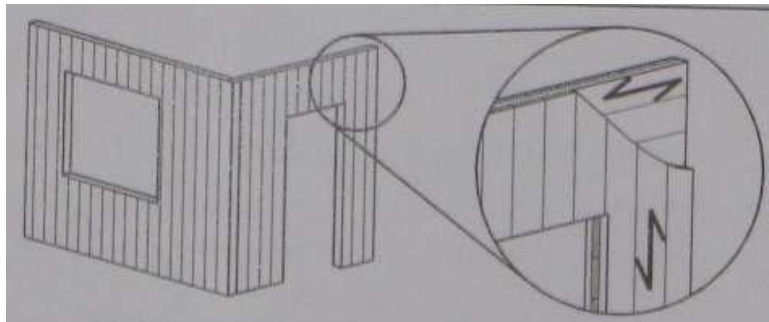
Cross-Laminated Timber (CLT)



Solid wood construction – The Tradition

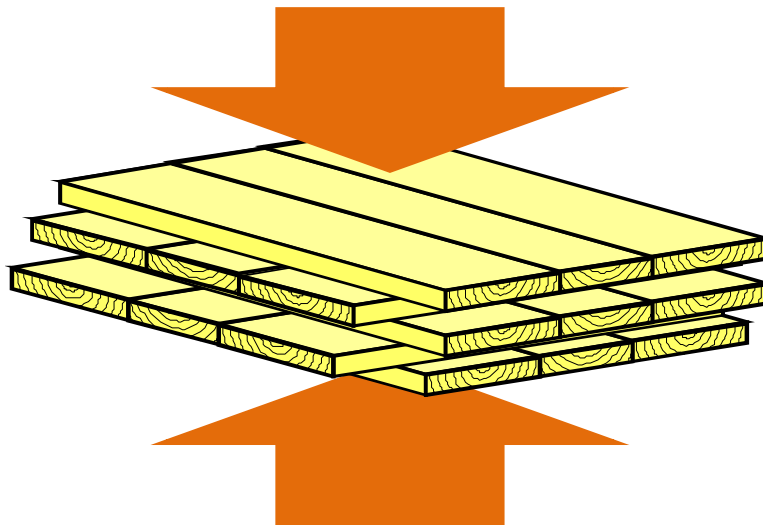


Solid wood construction – The Innovation

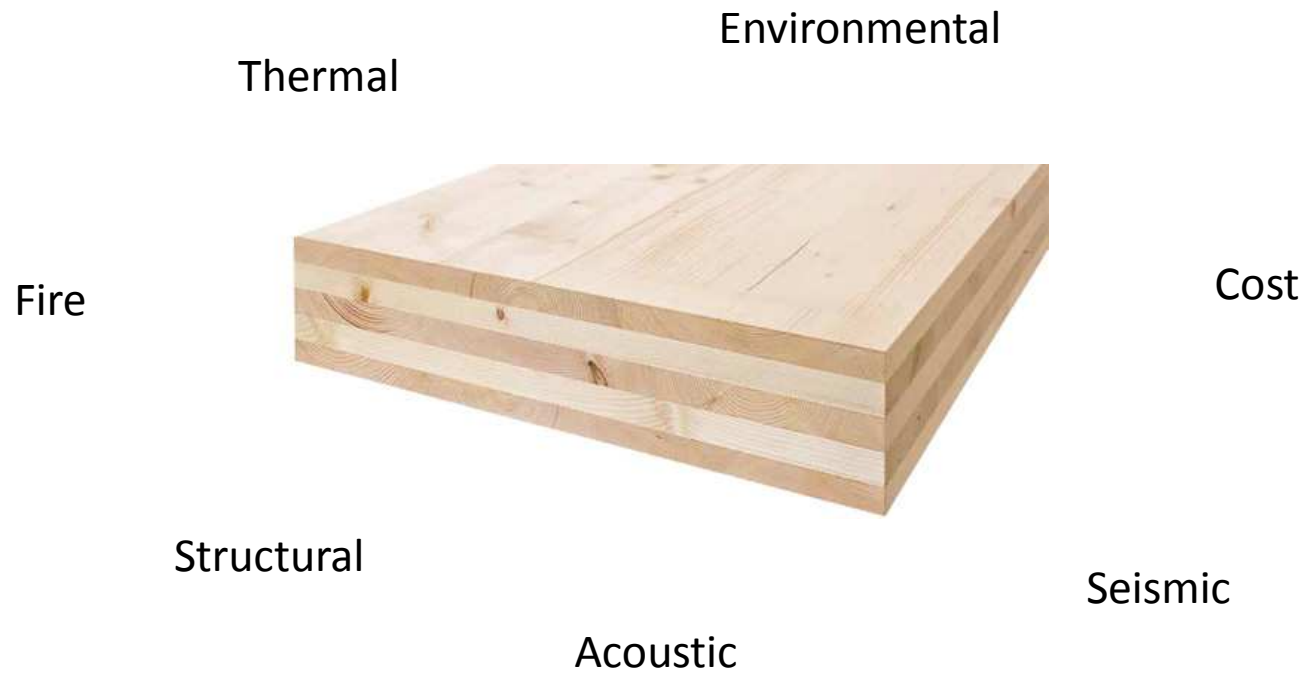


CLT – adhesive & pressure

0.1 - 0.6(0.8) N/mm²



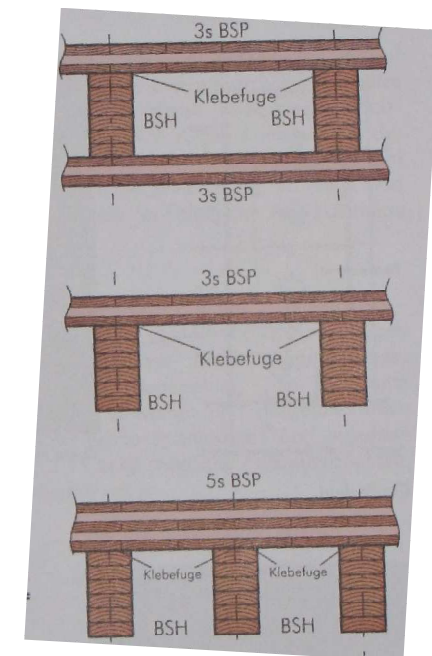
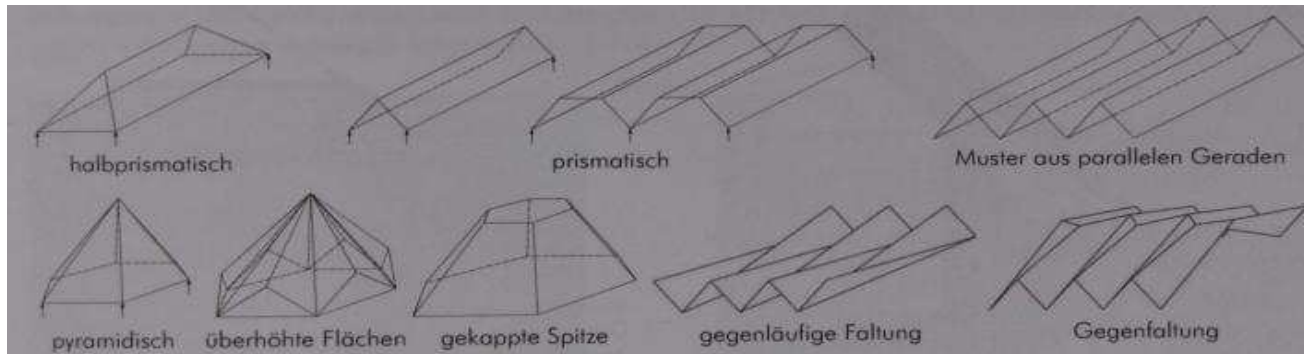
Features & performance



Structural characteristics



- Structural properties can be engineered!
 - Spans up to 7.5m (230mm, 7ply floor) *overseas product
- Longer spans for hollow box or folded structural CLT systems
- CLT is effective in spreading point loads



Acoustic performance



- CLT is successfully used for buildings with very high acoustic requirements: apartments/hotels/etc.
- ‘Flanking’ can be an issue. Ways to address this:
 - Suspended ceilings, floating floors
 - Discontinuous walls across stories/ floors across units
 - Acoustic separation



Seismic performance



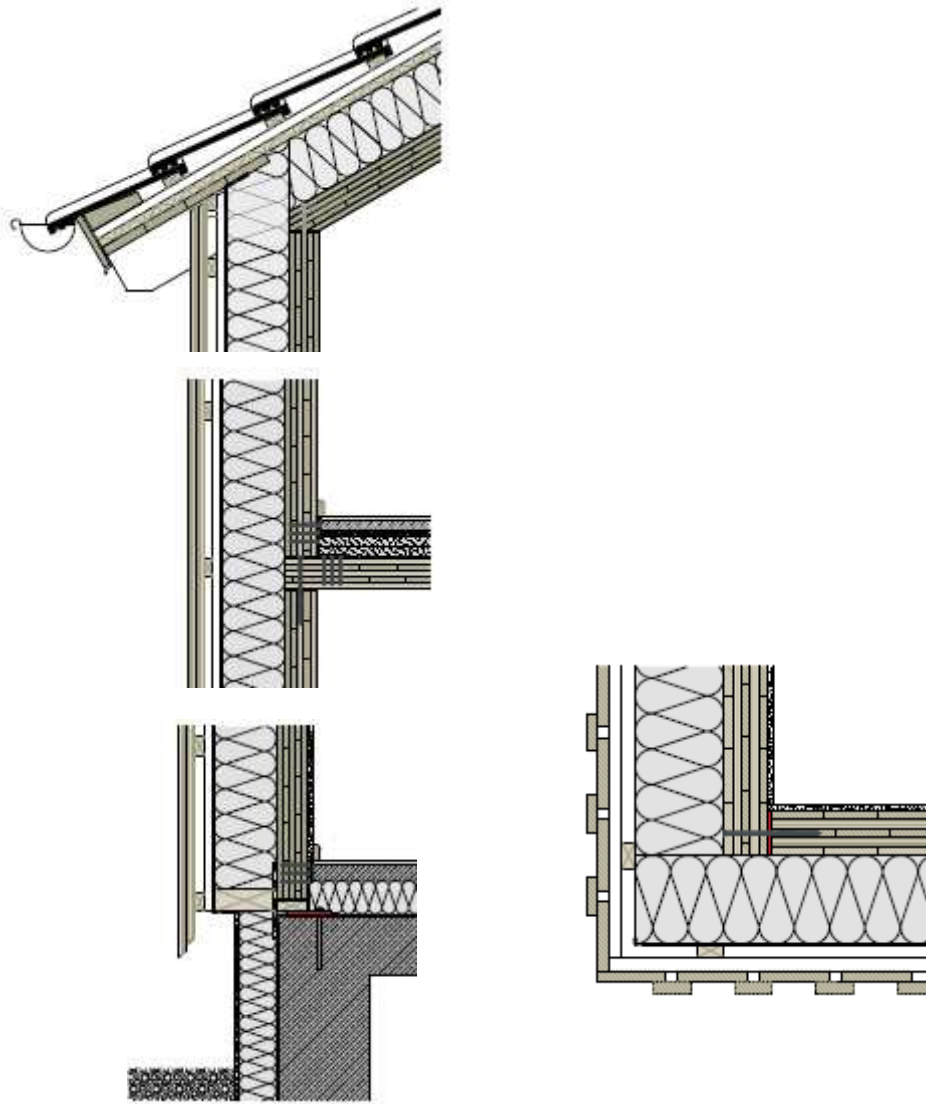
- 3- and 7-storey full scale CLT buildings were tested by IVALSA (magnitude 7.2, accelerations of 0.8 to 1.2g)

Cost

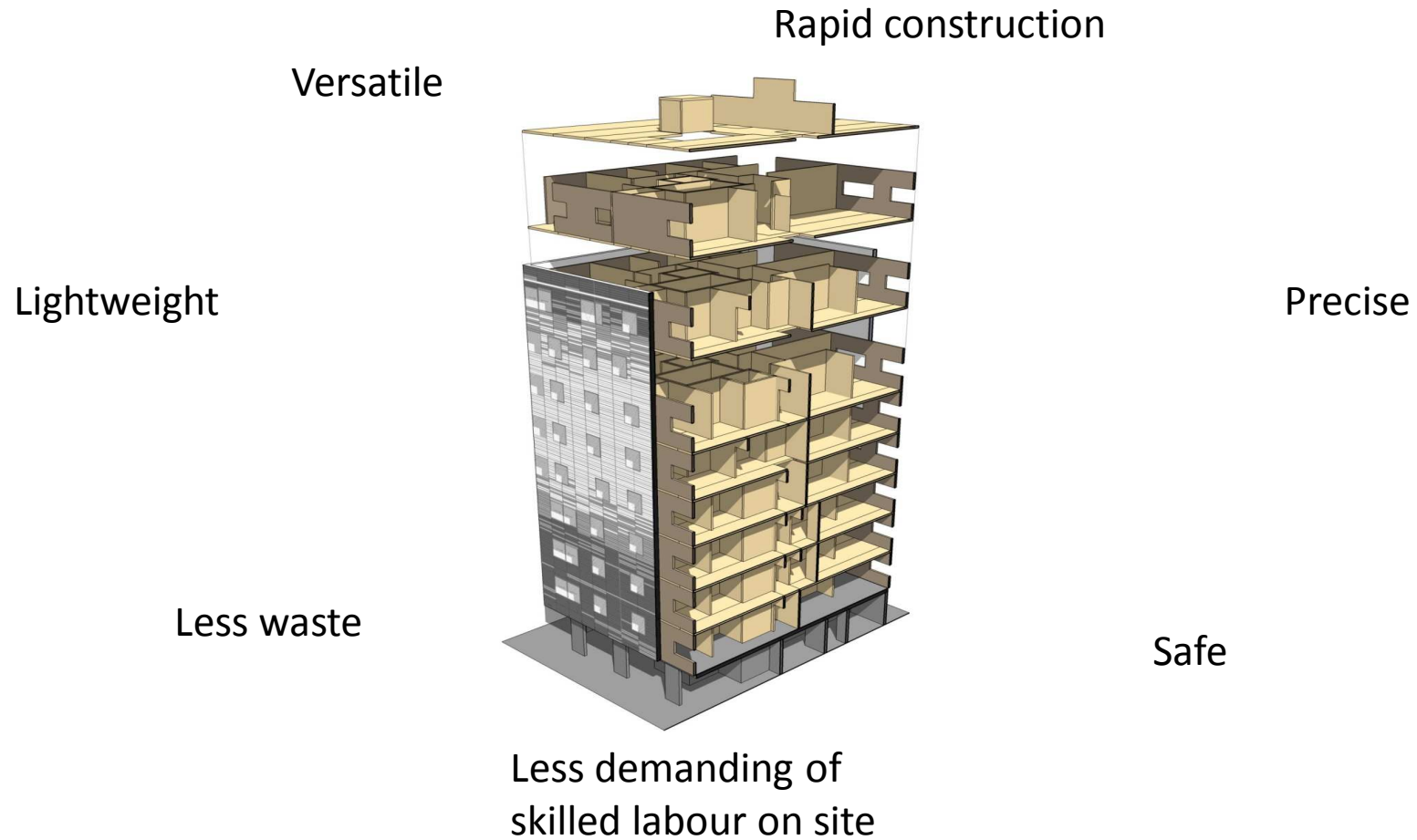


- Standard panel: 750 - 1200 - 1700 \$NZ/m³
(*overseas product; current exchange rate; various thicknesses/ grades/ qualities...)
- Compared to stick-frame construction, more cost for fibre, but savings in construction time due to prefabrication.
- Requires more 'holistic' cost comparison => cost of raw panel does not provide final answer regarding cost competitiveness.

CLT – construction details



The CLT building system/construction



CLT – production and markets

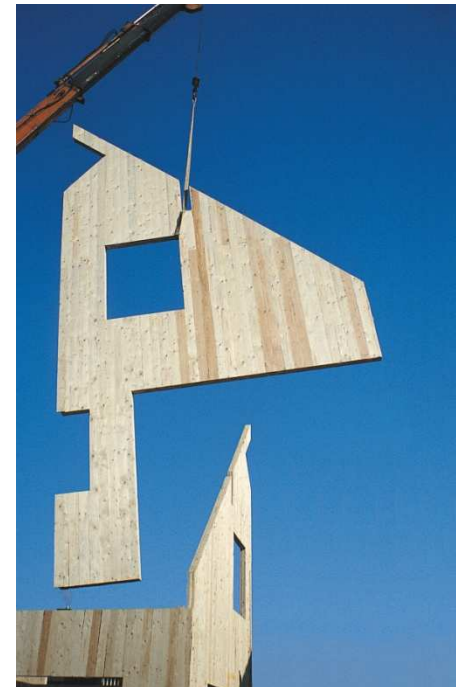
BRETTSPERRHOLZ-PRODUKTIONEN					2009/2010
Produktionen in Österreich, Deutschland, Schwelz, Italien und Tschechien; Stand November 2010, alle Einheiten in Kubikmeter pro Jahr					
Unternehmen	Standort	2009	2010	Kapazität (1-schichtig)	Besonderheiten
Benkenwood	Gardelegen/DE	–	–	–	2011 soll Produktion in Betrieb gehen. Kapazität: 40.000 m ³ /J
Binderholz Bausysteme	Unternberg	45.000*	60.000*	25.000	BBS 125 (1,25 mal 24 m), BBS XL (3,5 mal 20 m) ¹⁾ (s. Bericht S. 16)
Eugen Decker	Morbach-Hunsrück/DE	10.000	10.000	10.000	Neue Linie geht Anfang 2011 in Betrieb.
Finnforest Merk	Aichach/DE	20.000	24.000	26.000	bis 4,8 mal 20 m; keine Standardbreiten, Finline-Oberfläche
Haas Group	Chanovice/CZ	–	12.000	6.000	Produktionsanlauf erfolgte 2010.
HMS Bausysteme	Schondra/DE	15.000	15.000	15.000	Produktion künftig bei HMS Bausysteme Belgien, Schondra Zuschnitt
KLH Massivholz	Katsch/Mur	57.000	63.000	25.000	technische Beratung, ETZ, ISO- und CE-Zertifizierung (s. S. 20)
Lignotrend	Weilheim-Bannholz/DE	25.000	25.000	25.000	Ausbaupläne in Kärnten (s. Interview S. 15), astreine Oberfläche ²⁾
Mayr-Melnhof Kaufmann	Gaishorn	30.000	36.000	22.000	3 bis 7 Lagen; 16,5 mal 3 m mal 278 mm, Kapazitätsgrenze wird 2011 erreicht ³⁾
Moser Holzbau	Taisten-Welsberg/IT	3.500	7.000	3.000	Eigenversorgung, Handel, keine Standardbreiten
Schilliger Holz	Küssnacht/CH	13.000	13.000	9.000	k. A.
Pius Schuler	Rothenturm/CH	5.000	5.000	5.000	Pionier bei Brettsperrholz
Stephan Holz	Gaildorf/DE	6.000	6.000	6.000	Flex-cross; kolportierte Ausbaupläne laut Unternehmen „nicht spruchreif“
Stora Enso Timber	Bad St. Leonhard	25.000	40.000	22.000	Fugen verleimt; bis 16 m Länge; 2,95 m Breite und 40 cm Stärke
W. u. J. Derix	Niederkrüchten/DE	–	7.500	16.000	bis 0,4 mal 3,5 mal 18 m, 5-Achs-CNC-Bearbeitung, Melaminharz-Verleimung ⁴⁾
Wigo/Ing. E. Roth	Feldkirchen	15.000	15.000	10.000	Massivholzwand mit Zellulosedämmung, rodo.system und wigo.innovo.system
Summe:		269.500	338.500	225.000	

Quelle: alle Angaben wurden von den Unternehmen gemacht. Tabelle erhebt keinen Anspruch auf Vollständigkeit. Berücksichtigt wurden nur Produzenten verleimter Produkte.

- 20% annual growth of European CLT industry over past 10-15years
- Leading countries in use of CLT:
Austria, Germany, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, and the UK
- XLam NZ: ~8,000 m³/year capacity

The CLT opportunity!

- Forest owners
 - Sawmillers
 - CLT manufacturers
 - Developers
 - Architects/Engineers
 - Building owners/occupants
- ⇒ Opportunity for NZ economy and community!

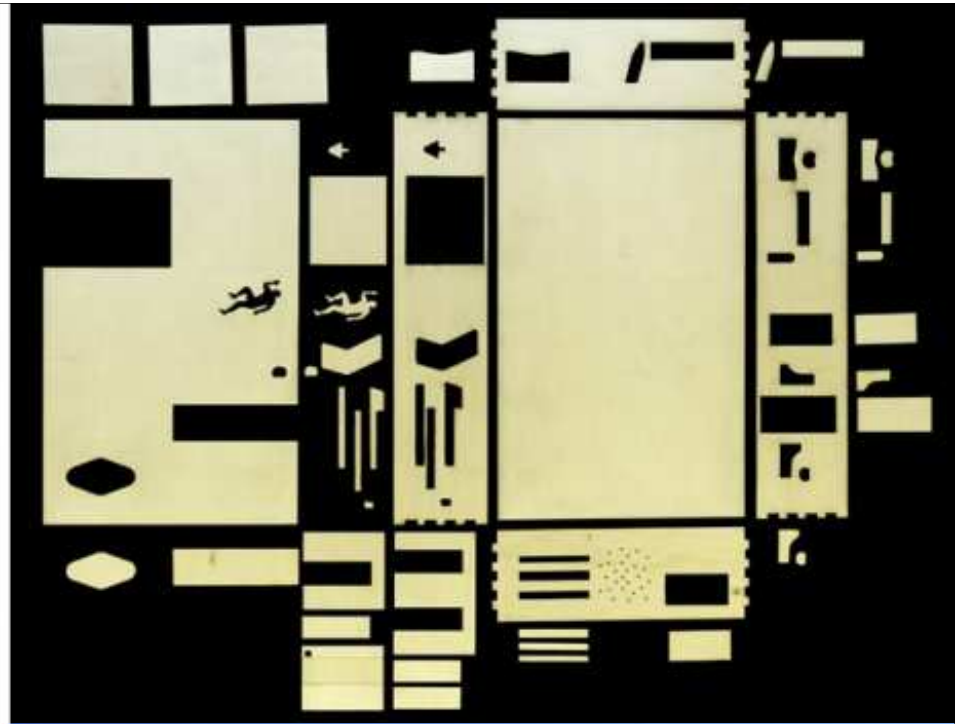


CLT structures – some examples





Source: KLH

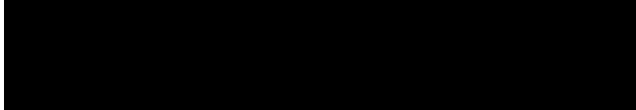




Source: Binderholz



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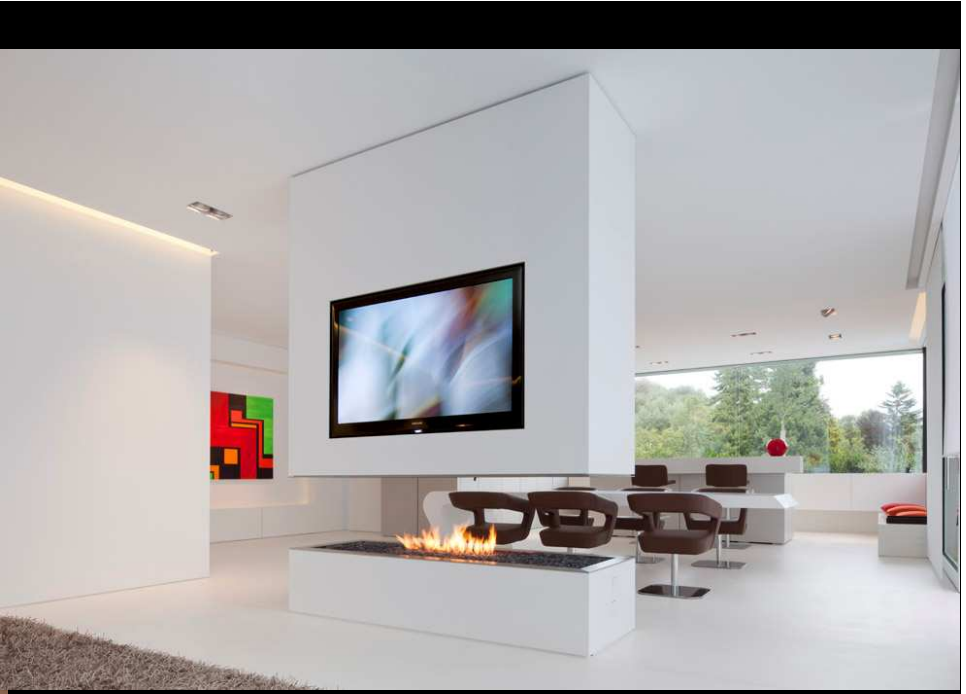
Source: Mayr Melnhof



Source: Mayr Melnhof



Source: Mayr Melnhof



Source: KLH; Architect: Dirk Wilhelmi



Source: Mayr Melnhof



Source: Stora Enso



Source: Binderholz

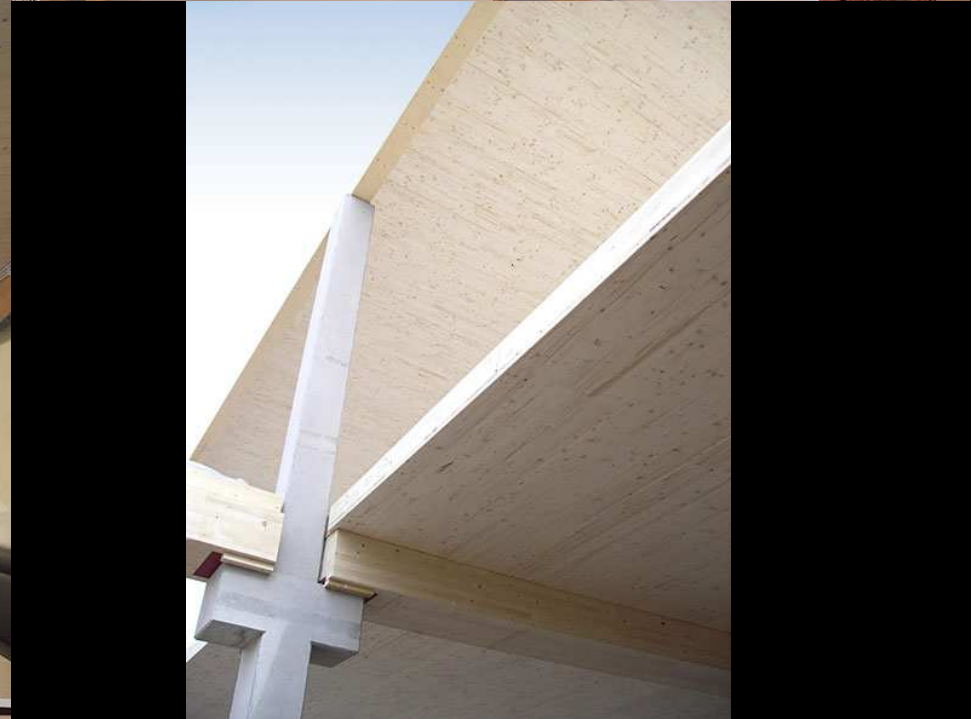




Source: Finnforest Merck



Source: KLH; Architect Philippe Caire









Source: Timbertower



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Thank you.



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